## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

- 1-169 (canceled).
- 170. (original) A method for producing an immune response, comprising:
- a) providing:
  - i) an animal; and
  - ii) a composition comprising one or more of:
    - 1) a polypeptide comprising a non-primate hepadnavirus core antigen amino acid sequence linked to a heterologous antigen, wherein said hepadnavirus core antigen comprises a loop region, and
    - 2) an expression vector encoding said polypeptide; and
- b) administering said composition to said animal under conditions such that an immune response is generated to said heterologous antigen.
- 171. (original) The method of Claim 170, wherein said immune response comprises one or more of lymphocyte proliferative response, cytokine response and antibody response.
- 172. (original) The method of Claim 171, wherein said antibody response comprises production of IgG antibodies.
- 173. (original) The method of Claim 172, wherein said IgG antibodies comprise autoantibody.
- 174. (original) The method of Claim 170, wherein said non-primate hepadnavirus core antigen sequence is a rodent hepadnavirus core antigen sequence.
- 175. (original) The method of Claim 170, wherein said non-primate hepadnavirus core antigen sequence is an avihepadnavirus core antigen sequence.

176. (original) A method for producing an immune response, comprising:

- a) providing:
  - i) an animal; and
  - ii) a composition comprising one or more of:
    - a polypeptide comprising a heterologous antigen linked to one or more primate hepadnavirus core antigen sequence that comprises a loop region, wherein the C-terminal sequence of the hepadnavirus core antigen sequence is replaced by from 1 to 100 amino acids, and wherein said 1 to 100 amino acids does not consist of cysteine or of the wild type C-terminal sequence of said hepadnavirus core antigen; and
    - 2) an expression vector encoding said polypeptide; and
- b) administering said composition to said animal under conditions such that an immune response is generated to said heterologous antigen.
- 177. (original) The method of Claim 176, wherein said immune response comprises one or more of lymphocyte proliferative response, cytokine response and antibody response.
- 178. (original) The method of Claim 177, wherein said antibody response comprises production of IgG antibodies.
- 179. (original) The method of Claim 178, wherein said IgG antibodies comprise an autoantibody.
- 180. (original) The method of Claim 176, wherein said primate hepadnavirus core antigen sequence is a human hepatitis B virus core antigen sequence.
- 181. (original) The method of Claim 176, wherein said primate hepadnavirus core antigen sequence is a non-human primate hepadnavirus core antigen sequence.
  - 182-187 (canceled).